

## Rehabilitation Protocol Reverse total shoulder replacement

### Day of Surgery

- A. Keep your dressing on until your follow up appointment unless instructed otherwise. It is a waterproof dressing and you can shower with it beginning on post-operative day # 3.
  - a. Follow the instructions below ONLY if water gets underneath when showering, or if you were instructed to remove the dressing on post-operative day day 3:
    - i. Remove the dressing.
    - ii. Allow soap and water to run over the incision, but do NOT scrub it.
      1. Pat it dry and put a new clean dry dressing over it. Repeat this every time you shower.
- B. Sutures are all underneath the skin and will dissolve on their own.
- C. Ice or cold flow systems encouraged for the first week at a minimum: should be used 3-4 times per day.
- D. Your sling should be in place when not performing exercises.

### **PHASE I: Protected Range Of Motion (ROM) (6 weeks)**

- You may start active scapular mobility exercises at 3 to 4 weeks while keeping the shoulder musculature relaxed.
- AVOID all active and active assistive exercises until cleared by the surgeon. This includes pulley exercises, wand and supine assisted exercises.
- Initiate the following exercise program 3 times per day:
  - Immediate elbow, forearm and hand range of motion out of sling
  - Pendulum exercises
  - Passive scapular plane elevation as tolerated (see picture below)
  - Passive external rotation of the shoulder to tolerance (see picture below)
- 3 to 5 times each day you should perform assisted overhead reaching and external rotation (outward turning) exercises with the operative arm. Both exercises should be done with the non-operative arm used as the "therapist arm" while the operative arm remains relaxed. Ten of each exercise should be done three to five times each day.

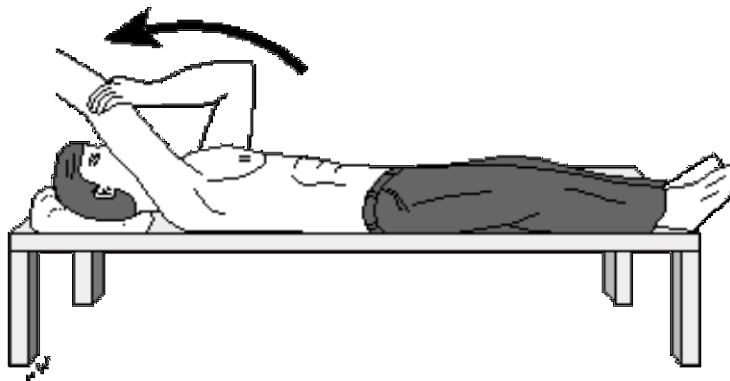
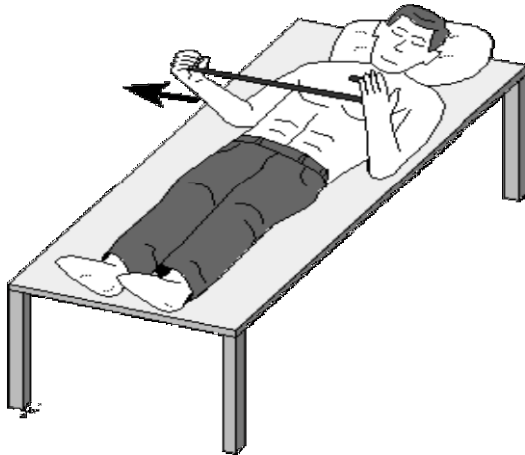


Figure 1. Overhead Stretch

Overhead reach is helping to lift your stiff arm up as high as it will go. To stretch your overhead reach, lie flat on your back, relax, and grasp the wrist of the tight shoulder with your opposite hand. Using the power in your opposite arm, bring the stiff arm up as far as it is comfortable. Start holding it for ten seconds and then work up to where you can hold it for a count of 30. Breathe slowly and deeply while the arm is moved. Repeat this stretch ten times, trying to help the arm up a little higher each time.



External rotation is turning the arm out to the side while your elbow stays close to your body. External rotation is best stretched while you are lying on your back. Hold a cane, yardstick, broom handle, or dowel in both hands. Bend both elbows to a right angle. Use steady, gentle force from your normal arm to rotate the hand of the stiff shoulder out away from your body. Continue the rotation as far as it will go comfortably, holding it there for a count of 10. Repeat this exercise ten times.

Figure 3. External rotation

**PHASE II: Progressive ROM (6 to 12 weeks)**

- May discontinue sling.
- Lifting restriction of 5 pounds should be reinforced with patient.
- Start AAROM and AROM – includes pulleys, wand and supine gravity assisted exercises. Emphasize all motions including IR behind the back at 10-12 weeks.
- Isolate and strengthen scapular stabilizers.
- Progress PROM and terminal capsular stretching of the shoulder as needed.
- Avoid AROM in positions of subacromial impingement.
- May start gentle rotator cuff strengthening at 8 weeks

**PHASE III: (> 12 weeks)**

- Discontinue formal lifting restrictions.
- Advance rotator cuff and shoulder strengthening (Theraband, dumbbells, Hughston's exercises, etc). Include home cuff strengthening program. Continue to emphasize scapular stabilizers.
- Equate active and passive range of motion. Encourage scapulohumeral mechanics during active shoulder motion.
- Simulate work/recreational activities as rotator cuff strength and endurance improve.

Frequency: \_\_\_\_\_ times per week

Duration: \_\_\_\_\_ weeks

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_